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Development of National Tourism as a Natural Process and a Progressively Developing System

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Abstract: The article analyzes the philosophical issues of national tourism in Uzbekistan as a systemic and natural process. The issues of tourism infrastructure and its relationship with the economic, socio-political, spiritual and ideological spheres of public life are considered. Opinions were expressed about the development of tourism and its natural processes.

Keywords: National Tourism, Systematic Approach, Natural Process, Tourism Infrastructure, Industry, System Analysis, Types of Tourism, Interconnection and Relationship between Them, Relevance, Laws in Force in the Field of Tourism..

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INTRODUCTION

Today, the formation of modern tourist infrastructure in Uzbekistan is considered one of the most important tasks in the life of society. The development of tourism infrastructure depends primarily on the peace, security, socio-economic and political stability in the country, the demonstration of the country's internal potential in the field of tourism, the improvement of historical monuments, sacred shrines, the improvement of natural landscape, material and cultural and architectural samples, the development of turfirm, the development of hotel and other communication networks, transport infrastructure, great attention is paid to treatment and sports nutrition. Today in Uzbekistan, attention is also paid to the organization of economic-organizational complexes, namely tourism clusters, uniting the existing resources in the territory of the Republic from all sides of the most diverse organizations.

We are intensively developing our activities in the creation of Special Economic Zones for the prosperity of Tourism, creation of tourist clusters, attraction of strategic partners to the sphere, rapid development of the tourism infrastructure and tourism industry, full and effective use of the tourist potential of the regions, production of national tourist products and their export to World Markets, says Mirziyoyev (2021).

At present, a lot of attention is paid to the development of tourism in Uzbekistan, increasing its

role in ensuring rapid growth of the economy, creating new jobs through this, raising the potential of national tourist products in the world market.

LITERATURE REVIEW

Normative-legal documents regulating relations in the field of tourism are being improved in the development of tourism infrastructure in Uzbekistan. At the same time, the effective use of Information Technology potential, the effective use of advertising in the development of national tourism, improving the activities of the participants of the information market as a means of attracting tourism, is of great importance today. It is necessary to connect to the International global Information Systems for the organization of tourism services and create local services, expand the information resources on the country's tourist opportunities in the Internet. The development of the tourism industry in Uzbekistan is a topical issue today, and the development of the tourism industry implies the efficient use of tourist resources and the high level of infrastructure providing services. Construction of modern hotels, creation of additional conditions for tourists, further expansion of tourist offices, development of tour operators, provision of hotel and restaurant services to the level of international requirements, extensive use of natural climate opportunities for sustainable development of ecotourism, restoration of historical monuments and monuments, attraction of foreign and local travelers to them, transportation to tourists, the development of the

tourism sector requires a systematic approach to improving the provision of services of translators and extracurricular persons, as well as training qualified personnel for the development of Tourism.

At present, one of the promising sectors that will bring a high income to the national economy is National Tourism, says President Shavkat Mirziyoyev, – Uzbekistan is a state with great potential in the field of Tourism. There square measure over seven thousand three hundred objects of cultural heritage in our country and most of them square measure enclosed within the UNESCO list. At an equivalent time, it's attainable to open new tourer destinations, taking advantage of the distinctive nature of our country, the chances of gorgeouse recreation zones. With the active involvement of world brands during this sector, we should always pay special attention to the event of touristry, environmental, academic, anthropology, gastronomical, touristy and different sectors of this sector. In this regard, we should take into account that the application of public-private partnership relations opens wide opportunities for the development of the industry. It is necessary to develop and accelerate the program "kichik Khaj", which consists of visiting holy shrines and monuments in Samarkand, Bukhara, Tashkent. It is also necessary to fully launch large opportunities in the field of internal tourism (Mirziyoyev, 2018).

One of the aspects that pay special attention in the process of forming tourism infrastructure in Uzbekistan is the issue of security of Tourism, and when it comes to safe tourism, it is understood not only physical security, but also security in the sphere of services, in the sphere of medical services.

When analyzing tourism systematically, it develops and develops in a state of mutual harmony with other systems, economic, political, social, spiritual, information and other spheres on the basis of complex internal relations and external relations. The tourism system has its own characteristics, purpose, functions and structure, the characteristics inherent in the tourism system are its openness, integrity, consistency and sequence. The tourism system is an open system, which operates on the basis of interconnection and interconnection with various external systems, the mutual exchange of their resources and information. The tourism system has the feature of self-development which ensures the self-preservation and improvement of the system. The purpose of the tourism system is to provide an example of creating the conditions necessary for the development of sustainable, mass and competitive tourism. The basis of the tourism system is a certain structure, which operates on the basis of the mechanism of action of relations and interaction between the elements. To the elements of the tourism system are attributed several groups of subjects of tourist activity related to each other and to them: 1. Individuals namely tourists and their associations; 2.

Subjects that produce and serve goods and services to tourists, offering consumer values to visitors; 3. Intermediaries offering tourist products in market conditions and organizing tourist trips; 4. Entrepreneurs of non-profit organizations, servants of the tourism industry, consumers of services, associations, unions and other associations that influence the development of the tourism industry; 5. Organizations preparing personnel and conducting scientific research in the field of Tourism; 6. State organizations carrying out legal regulatory activities in the field of Tourism, State, Unitary and Joint-Stock institutions engaged in the management of tourist activities, national and territorial organizations; 7. International and state organizations, international non-governmental organizations, their special institutions that help develop tourist activities; 8. It includes residential areas, local residents of tourist centers, etc., which are traveled by tourists.

The element of the tourism system is also included in it artificial or natural, in itself tourist resources – travel and visiting facilities that satisfy natural, historical, socio-cultural objects, spiritual and other exteriors of tourists, support their vital activities, restore and develop their physical strength. When the structure of Tourism system is said, it is understood thatadorlik is the unity of the elements and the stable connection between them, which is based on the objectives and objectives of the system, ensuring its integrity and stability. The activities of the tourism system characterize the activities of the elements aimed at the realization of a particular purpose in a continuous manner, interrelated and interrelated. The tourism system consists of subsurface units, structures, structural elements and develops as a complex social system in direct connection with the economic, socio-political, spiritual spheres of life of society. In general, the tour is a set of various services (placement, feeding, transportation service, household, tourist excursion and other), which are provided for the tourist on a certain route, a certain tourist object, within a certain period (Heyitboev & Amriddinova, 2008). The process of development of national tourism in Uzbekistan manifests itself as a whole, a social process that is holistic, interconnected and interrelated, in which certain social laws apply. The laws applicable in the process of improvement of the National Tourism system in Uzbekistan determine the peculiarity and direction of the development of events under certain conditions and require a certain decisive result, represent the important, necessary, General, relative stable relations in the process of development of national tourism in Uzbekistan. The law determines the nature and direction of the development of events, and the laws that apply in the process of Tourism Development dictates that the flow of events is in a strict and clear direction. The laws that apply in the field of tourism are manifested in certain conditions and are improved by the progress of society.

In the process of development of national tourism in Uzbekistan, a number of socio-philosophical laws are applied, one of which is the law on the systematic development of Tourism. Tourism consists of the sum of complex socio-economic and legal relations, and in the systematic analysis of tourism it is divided into such types as cultural, pilgrimage, ethnographic, environmental, educational, gastronomic, medical, health care, adventure, business, social, youth, agrotourism, which are interrelated with each other. Tourism is organized within the framework of such groups as international, national and domestic tourism according to the scope of the organization. Tourism as a self-developing system is classified according to the organization, Service, purpose and usefulness of Tourism.

There are approaches to tourism from the point of view of the movement of people, as an economic category, from the point of view of the political situation and the active rest of the people, from the point of view of the movement of people, tourism is considered as an economic process that temporarily allows people to move from one place to another, When tourism is approached from the point of view of the political situation, it focuses on the need for it to exist in the country, where it is politically stable, where there is peace and harmony. If one looks at tourism from the point of view of the active recreation of people, it is possible to include such processes as their going from one place of residence to another to rest in their spare time, seeing friends, relatives, going to mountains and other pleasant places with the aim of enjoying nature and the animal world (Pardaev *et al.*, 2007).

RESULTS

In the process of development of national tourism in Uzbekistan, the law of harmony of goals, needs, interests and activities in the organization of tourism activities also applies. If the tourist goals include the goals that are aimed at meaningful leisure time, recreation, wellness, being a guest, solving some issues at work, the tourist need represents the satisfaction of his spiritual and material need by the tourist in the process of travel, the tour, the acquisition of new knowledge, the expansion of his worldview, the restoration of his health, the satisfaction In the field of services to the tourist, the organization of a particular tourist trip, many subjects of tourist activities in the field of transport, hostels, catering, recreation, entertainment, organize their activities in the event of the need and demand of the tourist. The demand, need and interest of the tourist are the main factors in the organization of tourist services. Therefore, based on the wishes and suggestions of tourists, a new infrastructure will be created, the types of services will be improved. The improvement of the service is carried out on the basis of the dependence of the subjects working in the service sector on the results of their activities. Tourists are offered new types of services, tourist routes are

introduced, try to raise the quality of Service. All this is done on the basis of the interaction of subjects in the system of providing services to tourists, Management, Organization of services.

In the process of development of national tourism in Uzbekistan, the law on purposefulness and popularity in tourism also applies. Tourists make their own tourist trips with the aim of achieving a certain goal. Tourist travel can be organized for the purpose of visiting new places, active recreation, the destruction of relatives, ecotourism, enjoying extreme tourism, treatment, recognition of dishes, participation in various interesting events. Tourism is characterized by popularity, it covers all social strata of the population. If young people, the middle layer of the population, the elderly, the extreme, sports, cultural and educational, pilgrimage, medicine, health, environmental tourism, such as tourism in different directions to group together and make their own trips, the whole family members of family tourism together will try to have an interesting and interesting holiday.

In the process of National Tourism Development, the law of supply and demand in the provision of tourist services also applies. In the development of Tourism, attention will be paid to such factors as peace and stability in the country where tourists go, the safety of tourists, the high level of service culture, the perfection of tourism infrastructure, the fact that the price is at the level of demand. The development of tourism is the creation of all the necessary conditions for tourists, attention to advertising, watching for tourists when developing domestic and foreign tourism, offering new types of services in the use of recreation, living, tourism, raising the level of the culture of service to tourists, Organization of various discounts and benefits in the field of services has its positive impact on the As already mentioned above, the fact that all these elements of the tourism infrastructure are interrelated systems, the organization of mutually harmonious and quality services of all subjects in the field of tourist services from the entry of tourists into the country to the departure of their country contributes to the growth of the country's international image in the field of Tourism. Various bureaucratic obstacles in the organization of tourist services, low quality of service to tourists, lack of good organization of trips lead to a decrease in the number of tourists coming to the country. Because tourists who come to travel give their acquaintance-cognition and relatives their recommendations on whether or not to go on a trip to a particular country and territories. And this factor directly affects the increase or decrease in the number of tourists coming to the country in the future.

In the development of tourism, the law of succession in tourism planning, organization and management is applicable. The sphere of tourism is

very extensive and tourist routes are developed, service infrastructure is formed in the organization of such types of tourism as cultural-educational, environmental, ethnographic, gastronomic, medical and wellness, pilgrimage and religious, extreme tourism. Historical-cultural and archaeological monuments, picturesque meat of nature, healing springs and caves, sacred shrines and pilgrims have become important as an object of travel and pilgrimage since ancient times. Therefore, attention is paid to the issue of the use of tourist facilities in the formation of the sense of patriotism, duty and responsibility in the Planning, Organization and management of tourism in the organization of tourist trips, observance of the law of succession, preservation of tourist objects such as our ancestors, keeping them clean and tidy, comprehensive support, patriotism.

In the development of national tourism, the law on the harmonious and sustainable development of the institutional elements of Tourism also applies. The development of national tourism is carried out in the conditions of peace, security, socio-economic and political stability in the country. For the development of National Tourism, first of all, its legal basis is created. Tourism affects the economic, socio-political and spiritual spheres of society, as a result of tourism, the internal potential of the country is manifested, historical monuments and sacred shrines are landscaped, natural landscape, ecotourism, agrotourism, ethnotourism, religious tourism routes are developed. Attention will be paid to the issue of services in turfirms and tour operators, hotel and other communication networks, transport infrastructure, public catering and entertainment facilities. The employment of the people of tourism has its positive impact on the development of national culture and craftsmanship. In the development of Tourism, Information Technology Opportunities are widely used, and great attention is paid to the issue of connecting to international global information systems for the organization of tourism services, creating local services, expanding information resources on the country's tourist opportunities in the Internet.

In the process of development of national tourism in Uzbekistan, the law on modeling the organization of tourism, as well as setting out the type of services for its intended purpose, also applies. Various tourist routes are developed by tourist firms and tour operators, taking into account the age, interest of tourists. In the development of these tourist routes, tourism routes are modeled in a situation where the interests of tourists are taken into account in combination of cultural-educational, therapeutic-health, ethnographic, historical, environmental, gastronomic, pilgrimage and other types of tourism are mutually intertwined. Then groups are organized and tourist tours organized. In the modeling of the organization of tourism, it is necessary to take into account the nature, culture, mentality of the tourist, it is developed on the

basis of the Halal brand to tourists from Muslim countries, Food, various ingredients and products are offered, some tourists are offered vegetarian dishes, without meat. Therefore, the types of services provided to each tourist, the conditions in their places of residence are different from each other, and the establishment of a high level of service by the GIDS, the preparation of their national dishes for tourists, the laying of sacred books and items of worship necessary for the worship of hotels, is of great importance in the improvement.

In the improvement of national tourism, the law on a rational approach to the organization of Tourism and ensuring sustainable development is important. National tourism in Uzbekistan is gradually and systematically developing. Today, tourism is being improved as a sphere connected with economic, socio-political, cultural, spiritual and ideological development of Uzbekistan. The policy pursued by our state also pays great attention to the development of Tourism.

The transformation of tourism into a strategic network of the economy remains a priority task for us, - said President Shavkat Mirziyoyev, - one of the most important tasks before the government is to increase the number of tourists coming to our country this year to 7,5 million (Mirziyoyev, 2020). In the process of Tourism Development, great attention is paid to the issue of a comprehensive approach to the organization of tourism, ensuring its sustainable development, further improvement of the tourism infrastructure. In 2019-2025, attention was paid to the issues of creating favorable economic conditions and environment in the concept of development of the tourism sector in the Republic of Uzbekistan, increasing the efficiency of the ongoing reforms, developing tourism industry, ensuring its sustainable development, setting priorities and objectives for the rapid development of the tourism sector, increasing its role and share.

CONCLUSION

In conclusion, the laws applicable in the process of development of national tourism in Uzbekistan determine the nature and direction of the development of social processes in the field of tourism under certain socio-historical conditions in the country, dictates a certain decisive result, characterizes the relative stable relations. The process of tourism management, infrastructure formation and development in Uzbekistan is carried out as a process of interconnection, interconnection, legality.

In Uzbekistan, the tourism infrastructure is improved, training of qualified personnel in the field, development of tourism marketing and managementtirishga is paid great attention. Tourism infrastructure is understood as a system of buildings providing tourists with access to tourist resources, engineering and communication networks, including

roads, various enterprises of Tourism and a set of facilities serving to create opportunities for the use of tourism enterprises (Ostanov, 2019). Today, the achievements of foreign countries with developed tourism in our country are studied creatively, foreign investors' funds are introduced to Uzbekistan, foreign countries' experiences in the formation of new tourism infrastructure are relied on. In Uzbekistan, the provision of services to tourists is carried out on the basis of employment, the creation of new jobs, the development of national craftsmanship, kasanachilikni, the restoration and promotion of national values such as national dishes, national culture, national traditions, traditions, ceremonies and holidays. The improvement of the National Tourism system in Uzbekistan has a positive impact on the spheres of economy, politics, social, spiritual and educational life. Innovation and creative approach of the subjects working in the field of tourism is required in the development of national tourism in Uzbekistan. Many opportunities and conditions have been created for the formation of the modern tourism industry in Uzbekistan, the development of the sector is being approached, many modern tourist infrastructure facilities are being formed in the Republic. Great attention is also paid to promoting the activity of entrepreneurs in the development of national tourism, the formation of

tourism infrastructure. All this puts the study of national tourism in Uzbekistan as a systematic and legitimate process on the agenda as a topical issue.

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